

1

ŠTEVNI IN NEŠTEVNI SAMOSTALNIKI

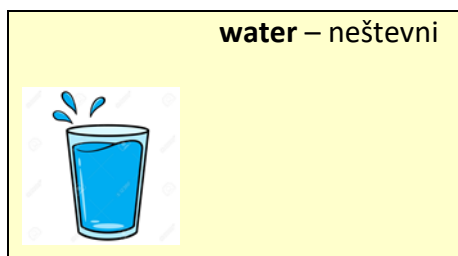
Števni (countable) samostalniki poimenujejo stvari, ki jih lahko štejemo. Imajo množino.

an apple, **two** apples, **three** apples
 a child, **some** children

Neštevni (uncountable) samostalniki poimenujejo stvari, ki jih ne moremo šteti. Nimajo množine.

bread, cheese, homework

Bodi pozoren!



There is **some water** in the glass. (V kozarcu je nekaj vode. – Ni je mogoče prešteti.)
 There are **two bottles of water**. (Štejemo steklenice in NE vode.)

Zanimivost: nekateri samostalniki so lahko oboje, števni in neštevni.

I like coffee. I have two coffees a day. (Rad imam kavo. Popijem dve kavi = dve skodelici kave na dan.)

V katerih povedih uporabljamo SOME in v katerih ANY?

	ednina	množina
Števni samostalniki	There is AN omelette.	There are SOME omelettes.
Neštevni samostalniki	+ There is SOME cheese. - There ISN'T ANY cheese. ? Is there ANY cheese?	////////////////////////////////////

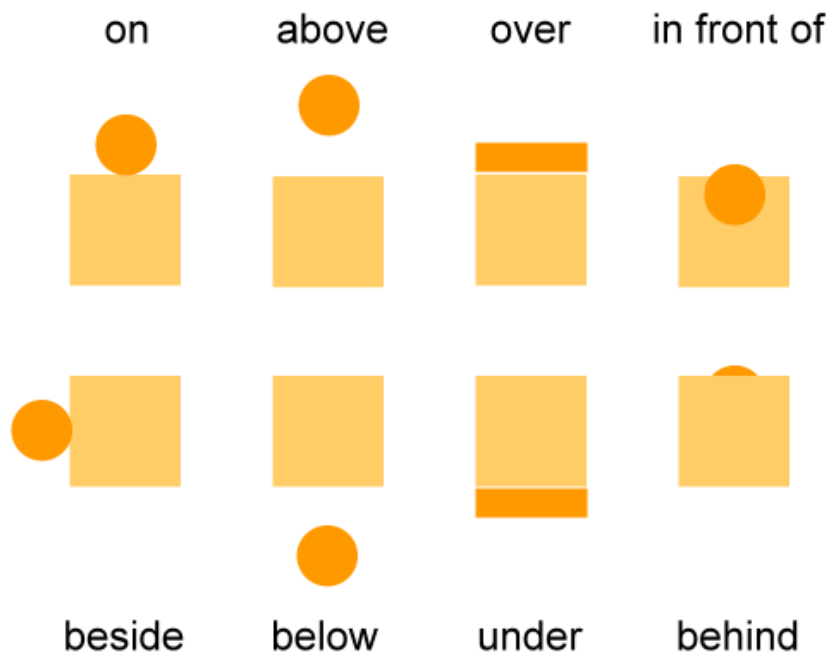
2 Practice, str. 83/6A

Countable nouns – števniki samostalniki	Uncountable nouns – neštevniki samostalniki
apple	bread

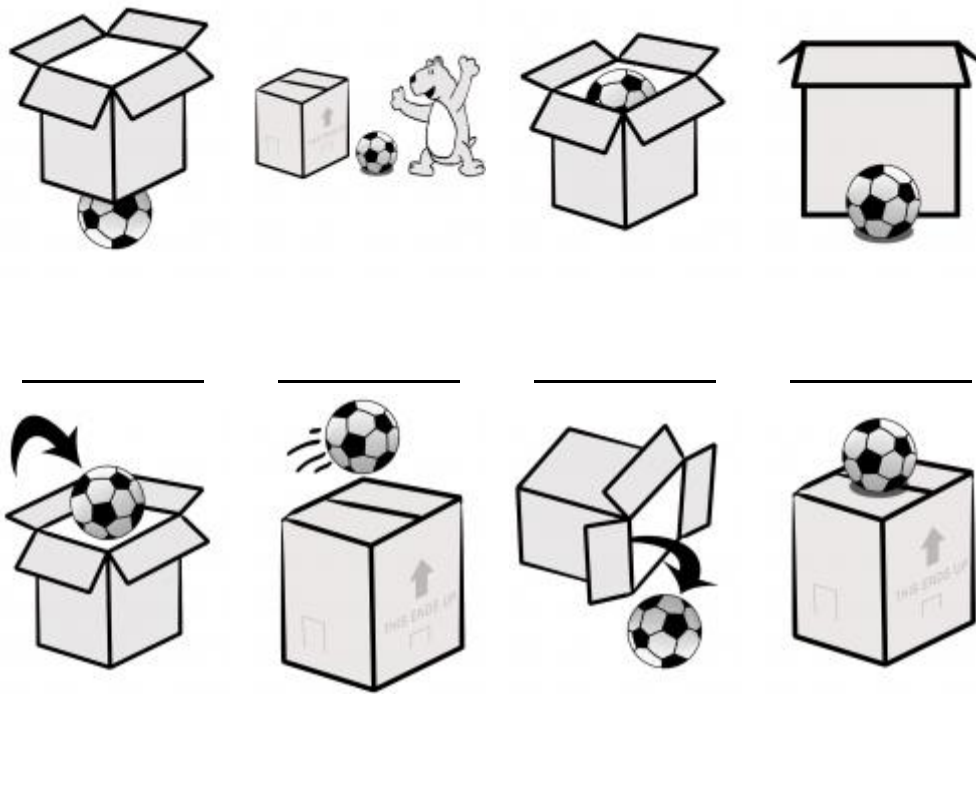
Učbenik, str. 84/2

PREPOSITIONS - predlogi	
IN - v	IN FRONT OF – pred, spredaj
ON - na	BEHIND - za
NEXT TO - poleg	BETWEEN – med
ABOVE - nad	OVER – čez
UNDER – pod	OUT OF – ven (iz avta)
OPPOSITE - nasproti	INTO – v (avto)

3 PREDLOGI: Where are they? Where is it? (preriši/prilepi)



Write the correct preposition. K sličicam pripiši ustrezen predlog:
under, on, in, in front of, next to, over, out of, into



4 Look at the picture and complete the sentences with the correct preposition.

Poglej si sliko in dopolni povedi z ustreznim predlogom kraja (on, under, ...)



- 1) The clock isthe wall.
- 2) The ball isthe table.
- 3) The cat isthe armchair.
- 4) The table isthe armchair.
- 5) The carpet isthe floor.
- 6) The lamp isthe table.
- 7) The flowers arethe vase.
- 8) The table isthe chair
and the armchair.



Nouns – countable and uncountable

1. Read and find.

Find the food and drinks and write them in the boxes.



This is my kitchen. We've just been shopping. There are some apples in the cupboard and some grapes in the fridge. There is some water and some pasta on the table. We didn't buy any juice or any eggs, but we did buy some bread. Mmmm, I'm hungry – I think I'd like a sandwich. "MUM! I want a sandwich! Have we got any cheese or any tomatoes?"

apples				



Use 'some' with plural countable nouns and uncountable nouns.
I've got some bananas and some honey.

Use 'any' for negatives or questions with countable and uncountable nouns.

I haven't got any oranges or any milk. Have you got any pears or any juice?

2. Where does it go?

Write the words from exercise 1 in the correct group.



Countable	Uncountable
apples	

3. Choose the answer!



Read the sentence. Circle the correct answer.

- a. I've got _____ water in my bag. **any / some / a**
- b. There is _____ rice in the cupboard. **any / a / some**
- c. There aren't _____ bananas on the table. **any / some / a**
- d. Is there _____ orange juice? **a / any / some**
- e. My parents gave me _____ new toys for my birthday. **some / a / any**
- f. Are there _____ grapes in the fridge? **a / some / any**
- g. I've got _____ book to read for school. **some / a / any**
- h. We haven't got _____ time! **a / some / any**

4. Write and draw!



What's in your kitchen? Write about your kitchen like in exercise 1, and draw a picture!

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Vir: <https://learnenglishkids.britishcouncil.org/grammar-practice/nouns-countable-and-uncountable>